Motivated Strategies for Learning Questionnaire

Pintrich, P. R., Smith, D. A., Garcia, T., & McKeachie, W. J. (1993). Reliability and predictive validity of the Motivated Strategies for Learning Questionnaire (MSLQ). Educational and psychological measurement, 53(3), 801-813.

31 Items

6 Dimension

Intrinstic goal

- 1. In a class like this, I prefer course material that really challenges me so I can learn new things.
- 16. In a class like this, I prefer course material that arouses my curiosity, even if it is difficult to learn.
- 22. The most satisfying thing for me in this course is trying to understand the content as thoroughly as possible.
- 24. When I have the opportunity in this class, I choose course assignments that I can learn from even if they don't guarantee a good grade.

Extrinsic Goal Orientation

- 7. Getting a good grade in this class is the most satisfying thing for me right now.
- 11. The most important thing for me right now is improving my overall grade point average, so
- 13. If I can, I want to get better grades in this class than most of the other students.
- 30. I want to do well in this class because it is important to show my ability to my family, friends, employer, or others.

Task Value

- 4. I think I will be able to use what I learn in this course in other courses.
- 10. It is important for me to learn the course material in this class my main concern in this class is getting a good grade.
- 17. I am very interested in the content area of this course.
- 26. I like the subject matter of this course.
- 23. I think the course material in this class is useful for me to learn.
- 27. Understanding the subject matter of this course is very important to me.

Control Beliefs about Learning

- 2. If I study in appropriate ways, then I will be able to learn the material in this course.
- 9. It is my own fault if I don't learn the material in this course.
- 18. If I try hard enough, then I will understand the course material.
- 25. If I don't understand the course material, it is because I didn't try hard enough.

Self Efficacy for Learning and Performance

5. I believe I will receive an excellent grade in this class.

- 6. I'm certain I can understand the most difficult material presented in the readings for this course.
- 12. I'm confident I can learn the basic concepts taught in this course.
- 15. I'm confident I can understand the most complex material presented by the instructor in this course.
- 20. I'm confident I can do an excellent job on the assignments and tests in this course.
- 21. I expect to do well in this class.
- 29. I'm certain I can master the skills being taught in this class.
- 31. Considering the difficulty of this course, the teacher, and my skills, I think I will do well in this class.

Test Anxiety

- 3. When I take a test I think about how poorly I am doing compared with other students.
- 8. When I take a test I think about items on other parts of the test I can't answer.
- 14. When I take tests I think of the consequences of failing.
- 19. I have an uneasy, upset feeling when I take an exam.
- 28. I feel my heart beating fast when I take an exam.

7-point Likert Scale (1=Not at all true of me – 7 Very true of me)

Cronbach alpha:

Intrinsic Goal Orientation = .74
Extrinsic Goal Orientation = .62
Task Value = .90
Control of Learning Beliefs = .68
Self-Efficacy for Learning and Performance = .93
Test Anxiety = .80