

### Response types in discussion forums by Coole

Coole, H., & Watts, M. (2009). Communal e-learning styles in the online classroom. *Research in Education*, 82(1), 13-27.

<i>Category</i>	<i>Characteristics</i>
1. Non-discussants	Access the site (possibly to read lecture notes, presentations etc) but not the discussion board engagement
2. <b>Passive</b> engagement (shows 'reading' response)	Read the ongoing correspondence without initiating discussion or posting responses
3. <b>Cooperative</b> engagement in social discourse	Initiate and respond to non programme-based practical questions (e.g. parking). Initiates and responds to issues of social organisation.
4. <b>Collaborative</b> engagement in instrumental and strategic issues within the programme	Initiate and respond to school experience-based anecdotal discussion. Initiate and respond to university-based anecdotal discussion. Raise and respond to questions about university-based practical course issues (e.g. deadlines/course requirements).
5. <b>Communal</b> engagement in professional issues within the programme	Initiate and respond to real problem from school-based experience (e.g. behaviour/teaching specific topic). Initiate/seek and respond to advice on programme-orientated issues (e.g. reading/study buddies). Offer and respond to general advice concerning professional issues/ have found useful resource and offer to share this.