## **Self-Efficacy Scale for Scholarly Writing in English**

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## 20 Items

## 2 Dimensions

Self-efficacy beliefs regarding the accomplishment of the steps involved in creating a manuscript

I can reflect the purpose, method, findings and results of the study clearly and intelligibly in English in the abstract.

I can write the topic/problem of the study clearly and intelligibly in English.

I can write a text in accordance with the rules of English grammar.

I can express the aim of the study clearly and intelligibly in English.

I can express myself clearly and intelligibly while writing the theoretical background and literature review section.

I can clearly express the gap(s) in literature and emphasize the significance of my study.

I can write the method section in manuscripts using clear and intelligible English.

I can report my findings using clear and intelligible English.

I can report statistical data without any difficulty.

I can discuss findings using clear and intelligible English.

I can organize paragraphs effectively while writing English texts.

I can avoid word repetitions while writing English texts.

I can form accurate sentences while writing English texts.

I can use English spelling rules accurately.

I can use words and phrases that signal transitions effectively (e.g., in addition, nevertheless, furthermore, notwithstanding...).

I can use boosters appropriately while writing English texts.

I can use hedges appropriately while writing English texts.

Self-efficacy beliefs about the overall nature of creating a manuscript

I can use expressions that make my English text appealing and interesting for the readers.

I can produce English texts in the same amount of time I produce texts in my mother tongue.

I can produce English texts as easily as I create in my mother tongue

3-point Likert scale ("Agree", "Partially Agree", "Disagree".)

## Cronbachs α:

Self-efficacy beliefs regarding the accomplishment of the steps involved in creating a manuscript = .997

Self-efficacy beliefs about the overall nature of creating a manuscript= .901