

### **Creative Thinking by Ramamurthy**

Ramamurthy, V., & Rao, S. (2015). Smartphones promote autonomous learning in ESL classrooms. *Malaysian Online Journal of Educational Technology*, 3(4), 23-35.

5 Items

Dimensions are not defined

1. Smartphones help me to imagine the unknown and impossible.
2. Smartphone help me to actively reach into what is unknown to make it known.
3. I entertain others (telling stories, making jokes, singing songs) through smartphones.
4. The new applications and features in smartphones trigger my mind to design something new.
5. The use of smartphone encourages me to find a new way of creating or improvising something.

5-point Likert scale (strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree and strongly disagree)

Cronbachs  $\alpha$ : NA